

## Chapter 6 outline:

- ▶ Introduction, function equality, and dictionaries (last week Wednesday)
- ▶ Image and inverse images (last week Friday)
- ▶ Function properties and composition (Monday)
- ▶ Reducing and pipelining (**Today**)
- ▶ Cardinality (Friday)
- ▶ Countability and practice quiz (next week Monday)
- ▶ Review (next week Wednesday)
- ▶ Test 3, on Ch 5 & 6 (next week Friday, Nov 21)

## Today:

- ▶ Big lessons
- ▶ Filter and map
- ▶ Reduce
- ▶ Pipelining

Which programming feature is analogous to which mathematical concept?

filter	applying a (binary) operator over a sequence of items
map	image
reduce	function composition
pipelining	subset

## Lessons

- ▶ Functions are components.
- ▶ When used on sets, `filter` defines a subset and `map` computes an image.
- ▶ When used on lists, `filter` selects certain data points and `map` applies an operation or transformation on all of them.
- ▶ `reduce` applies a function sequentially over the items in a collection (or iterable).
- ▶ Use pipelines to chain transformations, such as with `map`, `filter`, and `reduce`.

**For next time:**

*Do Exercises 6.5.(1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15)  
(All programming)*

*Read Section 6.6 at some point—it is your choice whether to read it before class on Friday or after class.*

*Take quiz (does not require having read Section 6.6, just need to remember informal definition of cardinality from Section 1.7)*