

Chapter 3, Case Studies:

- ▶ Linear-time sorting algorithms (**Wednesday and Friday (and Thursday)**)
- ▶ Disjoint sets and array forests (next week Monday)
- ▶ Priority queues (next week Wednesday and Friday)
- ▶ N -sets and bit vectors (next week Thursday)

Today (and Friday):

- ▶ Iterators in adapter data structures
- ▶ Recent quiz problem
- ▶ Intro to “case studies”
- ▶ Limitations of comparison-based sorting
- ▶ Counting sort
- ▶ (Lab: Bucket sort)
- ▶ Radix sort

ArrayList

LinkedList

get()

set()

add()



Can't you tell a good tree from a poor tree?

Good sorts

- Merge
- Quick (expected case)
- Shell (unassigned project)
- Heap (Section 3.3)

Bad sorts

- Selection
- Insertion
- Bubble



I have just been thinking, and I have come to a very important decision. These are the wrong sort of bees.



You can't
comparison-sort
in linear time.
But there are
alternatives to
comparisons.

Meme from <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/561542647262613858/>

1 0 1 1 4 0 2 1 3 0 1 1 3 2 2 1 2 1 4 0 4 2 3 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 3 2 4 0 4

- 0. Alice 0
- 1. Bob 2
- 2. Carol 4
- 3. Dave 4
- 4. Eve 2
- 5. Fred 0
- 6. Georgia 0
- 7. Henry 1
- 8. Ida 4
- 9. Jack 2
- 10. Karen 4
- 11. Larry 0
- 12. Moira 2

- 13. Nate 3
- 14. Olivia 1
- 15. Pete 1
- 16. Queenie 1
- 17. Ralph 4
- 18. Sara 2
- 19. Trent 4
- 20. Ursulla 2
- 21. Vick 3
- 22. Wendy 1
- 23. Xavier 2
- 24. Yvette 0
- 25. Zeke 3

Coming up:

*Do **Implementing ADTs Project** (due Fri, Sept 19)*

*Do **Linear Sorting Project** (due next Tues, Sept 10)*

*Due **Fri, Sept 19:***

Read Section 3.1

Do Exercises 2.(22–24)

Take sorting quiz

*Due **Mon, Sept 22:***

Read Section 3.2

Do Exercises 2.(12 & 16) and 3.8.

Take disjoint sets quiz

Invariant (Loop of radix_sort)

- (a) *i* is the number of iterations completed.
- (b) $r_pow = r^i$.
- (c) $\forall k \in [0, n - 1), \text{sequence}[k] \bmod r^i \leq \text{sequence}[k + 1] \bmod r^i$

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