

CS 365 — Programming Languages

Exceptions

Mar 2, 2012

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>

void sqrtMean(int array[], int length);

int main()
{
    int array[10] = { 5, 12, 13, 3, 4, 5, 21, 42, 63, 7};

    sqrtMean(array, 10);

    array[3] = -47;

    sqrtMean(array, 10);

    return 0;
}

void sqrtMean(int array[], int length)
{
    float sqrtSum = 0;
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < length; i++)
        if (array[i] < 0) goto error;
        else sqrtSum += sqrt(array[i]);

    printf("%f\n", sqrtSum / length);
    return;

error:
    printf("found negative in array.\n");
}
```

```
public class Continue {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] [] array = { {45,76,34,56,879,24,46,57,789,234},
                            { 26,7,58,52,-236,84,48,14,25,95},
                            { 734, 28, 75, 34, 88, 53} };

        outer:
        for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
            double sqrtSum = 0;
            for (int j = 0; j < array[i].length; j++)
                if (array[i][j] < 0) {
                    System.out.println("There's a negative in this row, yuck.")
                    continue outer;
                }
            else sqrtSum += Math.sqrt(array[i][j]);
            System.out.println("" + (sqrtSum / array[i].length));
        }
    }
}
```

```

public class Goto {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        f(25);
    }
    static int f(int x) {
        int a;
        int i;
        @ static int g(int y) {
            int j;
            @ static int h(int z) {
                @ static int m(int k) {
                    if (k == 12) goto exit;
                    else if (k >= x) return;
                    else {
                        a = a + z;
                        m(k + 3);
                    }
                }
                m(z);
            }
            for (j = y; j > 0; j = j - 7)
                h(j);
        }
        for (i = 0; i < x; i = i + 1)
            g(i);
        exit:
        return a;
    }
}

```

```
public class A { }
```

```
...
```

```
public static { int, String, A} m(int x) {  
    if (x < 0)  
        return 5;  
    else if (x = 0)  
        return "hello";  
    else  
        return new A();  
}
```

```
typecase(m(z)) {  
  case int {int i} : ...  
  
  case String {String s} : ...  
  
  case A {A a} : ...  
}
```

```
datatype a = ...;
```

```
datatype multi = Int of int | String of string | A of a;
```

```
case m(z) of  
  Int(i) => ...  
| String(s) => ...  
| A(aa) => ...
```

```
public class E1 extends Exception { public int i; }
public class E2 extends Exception { public String s;}
public class E3 extends Exception { public A a; }
```

```
public static void m(int x) throws E1, E2, E3{
    if (x < 0)
        throw new E1(5);
    else if (x = 0)
        throw new E2("hello");
    else
        return new E3(new A());
}
```

```
try { m(z)
} catch (E1 e) {
    int i = e.i;
    ...
} catch (E2 e) {
    String s = e.s;
    ...
} catch (E3 e) {
    A s = e.a;
    ...
}
```



```
try {  
    ... // A  
  
    x = y / z;  
  
    ... // B  
} catch(ArithmeticException ae) {  
    ... // C  
}
```

```
try {  
    ... // A  
  
    x = y / z;  
  
    ... // B  
} catch(ArithmeticException ae) {  
    ... // C  
}
```

```
boolean exception = false;
```

```
... // A
```

```
if (z == 0) {  
    exception = true;  
    goto CATCH;  
}
```

```
x = y / z;
```

```
... // B
```

```
CATCH:
```

```
if (exception) {  
    ... // C  
}
```

<i>Statement</i>	→	<i>; Block Assignment IfStatement WhileStatement PrintStatement CallStatement ReturnStatement <u>TryCatch</u></i>
<u><i>TryCatch</i></u>	→	<u><i>try Block Catch+</i></u>
<u><i>Catch</i></u>	→	<u><i>catch (ExceptionType ID) Block</i></u>
<u><i>ExceptionType</i></u>	→	<u><i>ArithmeticException ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException NullPointerException</i></u>

```
ExceptionType:!(AE "ArithmeticException",  
                AIOOBE "ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException",  
                NPE "NullPointerException")  
Statement => Skip | Block | Assignment | Conditional | Loop | Print |  
           CallStmt | ReturnStmt | TryCatch ;  
  
TryCatch -> Block Catch*;  
  
Catch -> ExceptionType Block;
```