

•

• •
• •

• • •
• • •
• • •

• • • •
• • • •
• • • •
• • • •

•

● ○
○ ○

•

● ●
● ●

● ● ○
● ● ○
○ ○ ○

•

● ●
● ●

● ● ●
● ● ●
● ● ●

● ● ● ○
● ● ● ○
● ● ● ○
○ ○ ○ ○

$$4|0 \qquad \qquad 0 + 1 = 1 = 5^0$$

$$4|4 \qquad \qquad 4 + 1 = 5 = 5^1$$

$$4|24 \qquad \qquad 24 + 1 = 25 = 5^2$$

$$4|124 \qquad \qquad 124 + 1 = 125 = 5^3$$

$$4|624 \qquad \qquad 624 + 1 = 625 = 5^4$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^1 i = 1 = 1 = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 i = 1 + 2 = 3 = \frac{2 \cdot 3}{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 i = 1 + 2 + 3 = 6 = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 i = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10 = \frac{4 \cdot 5}{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^5 i = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 15 = \frac{5 \cdot 6}{2}$$