



Bellman-Ford Algorithm (SSSP)

Initialize all vertices to have infinite bound and no parent

$\text{distances}[s] = 0$

Repeat $|V| - 1$ times

 For each $u \in V$

 For each $v \in \text{adjacents}(u)$

 If $\text{distances}[v] > \text{distances}[u] + w(u, v)$

$\text{distances}[v] = \text{distances}[u] + w(u, v)$

$\text{parents}[v] = u$

Dijkstra's Algorithm (SSSP)

Initialize all vertices to have infinite bound and no parent

$\text{distances}[s] = 0$

Make a priority queue pq with all vertices

While pq is not empty

$u = pq.\text{extractMax}()$

 For each $v \in \text{adjacents}(u)$

 If $\text{distances}[v] > \text{distances}[u] + w(u, v)$

$\text{distances}[v] = \text{distances}[u] + w(u, v)$

$\text{parents}[v] = u$

$pq.\text{increaseKey}(v)$

