Chapter 4 roadmap:

- Subset proofs (last week Wednesday)
- Set equality and emptiness proofs (last week Friday)
- Conditional and biconditional proofs (Wednesday)
- Proofs about powersets (**Today**)
- From theorems to algorithms (next week Monday)
- (Start Chapter 5 next week Wednesday and Friday)

Today: Case study of large proof (powersets)

- Review of powersets and their recursive structure
- Big result
- Warm-up proofs
- Proving the big result

Which are true?

$\mathscr{P}(\emptyset) = \emptyset$

$\mathscr{P}(\emptyset) = \{\emptyset\}$

$\mathscr{P}(\emptyset) = \{\{\emptyset\}\}$

$\mathscr{P}(\emptyset) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$

$\mathscr{P}(\{1\}) = \{1\}$

$\mathscr{P}(\{1\}) = \{\{1\}\}$

$\mathscr{P}(\{1\}) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}\}$

$A \in \mathscr{P}(A)$

$A \subseteq \mathscr{P}(A)$

$$A = \{a, b, c\} \qquad \mathscr{P}(A) = \{\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \emptyset\}$$

$$A - \{a\} = \{b, c\} \qquad \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\}) = \{\{b, c\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \emptyset\}$$

$$\{\{a\} \cup C \mid C \in \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})\} = \{\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a\}\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathscr{P}(A) &= \{\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \emptyset\} \\ &= \{\{a\} \cup C \mid C \in \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})\} \cup \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\}) \end{aligned}$$

$$A = \{a, b, c\} \quad \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\}) = \{\{b, c\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \emptyset\}$$

$$\{\{a\} \cup C \mid C \in \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})\} = \{\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a\}\}$$

If $a \in A$, then $\mathscr{P}(A)$ consists in $\mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})$ and $\{C \cup \{a\} \mid C \in \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})\}$

Corollary 4.12. If $a \in A$, then $\mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})$ and $\{C \cup \{a\} \mid C \in \mathscr{P}(A - \{a\})\}$ make a partition of $\mathscr{P}(A)$.

$A \subseteq B$ iff $A \in \mathscr{P}(B)$

$A \in \mathscr{P}(A)$

$\emptyset \in \mathscr{P}(A)$

$a \in A$ iff $\{a\} \in \mathscr{P}(A)$

Warm-up proofs:

Theorem 4.7. If $\mathscr{P}(A) \subseteq \mathscr{P}(B)$, then $A \subseteq B$.

Exercise 4.9.1. If $B \subseteq A$, then $\mathscr{P}(B) - \mathscr{P}(A) = \emptyset$.

Roadmap

Corollary 4.12
$\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})$ and $\{C\cup\{a\} \mid C\in\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\}$
make a partition of $\mathscr{P}(A)$.

$\nearrow$ $\nwarrow$

Theorem 4.11 / Exercise 4.9.6
$\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\cap$
$\{C\cup\{a\} \mid C\in\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\}=\emptyset$

Theorem 4.10.
$\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\cup\{C\cup\{a\} \mid C\in\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\}=\mathscr{P}(A)$

$\nearrow$ $\nwarrow$

Lemma 4.9.
$\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\cup\{C\cup\{a\} \mid C\in\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\}$
$\subseteq\mathscr{P}(A)$

Lemma 4.8.
$\mathscr{P}(A)\subseteq$
$\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\cup\{C\cup\{a\} \mid C\in\mathscr{P}(A-\{a\})\}$

For next time:

Pg 174: 4.9.(1, 3, 4, 6)

Skim 4.(10 & 11)

Take quiz