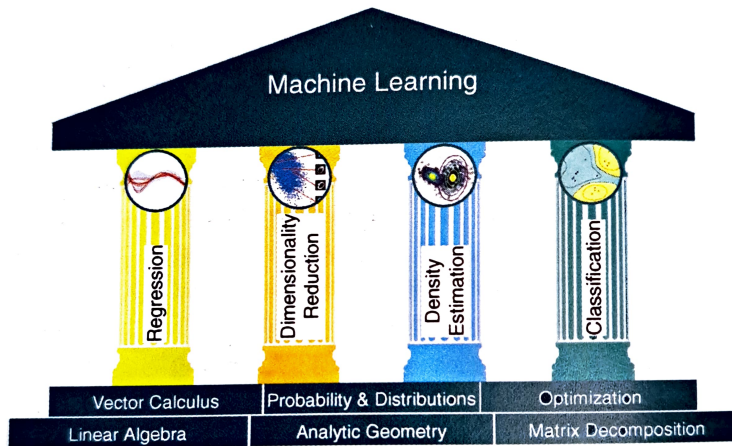


Principle component analysis unit

- ▶ What PCA is (**Today**)
- ▶ Applications of PCA (Wednesday, in lab)
- ▶ The math of PCA (Friday)
- ▶ PCA algorithms (next week Monday)

Today:

- ▶ How PCA fits in with machine learning
- ▶ Vector spaces and subspaces
- ▶ Definition of principle components
- ▶ Preview of the math



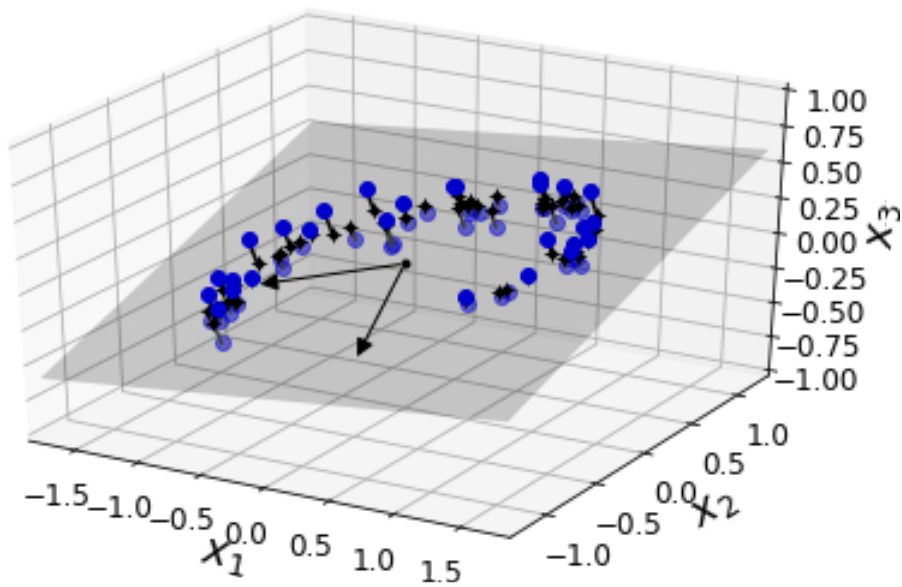
Deisenroth et al, pg 6.

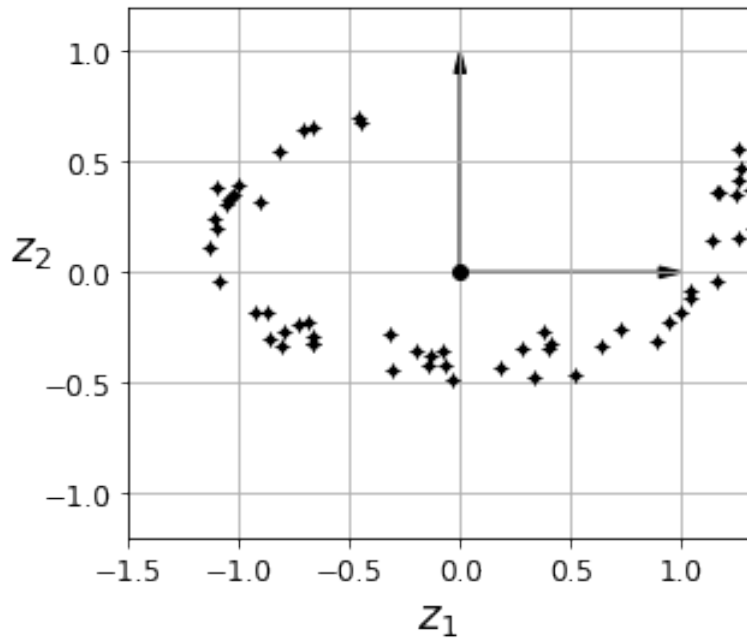
*An important motivation for [models with continuous latent variables] is that many data sets have the property that the data points all lie close to a **manifold** of much lower dimensionality than that of the original data space.*

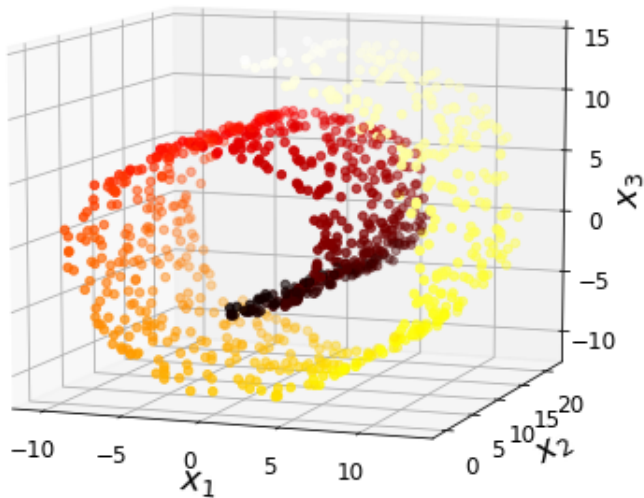
Bishop, pg 559

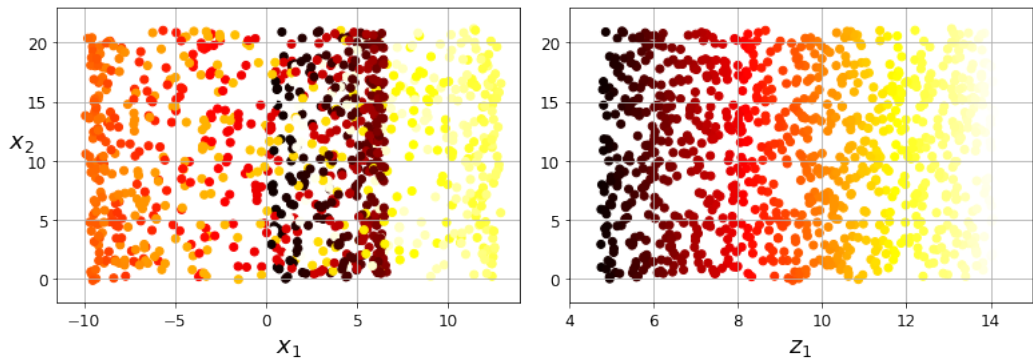
*Dimensionality reduction can be motivated by the fact that data might lie in a low-dimensional **manifold** embedded in a high-dimensional space.*

Han Veiga and Ged, pg 170

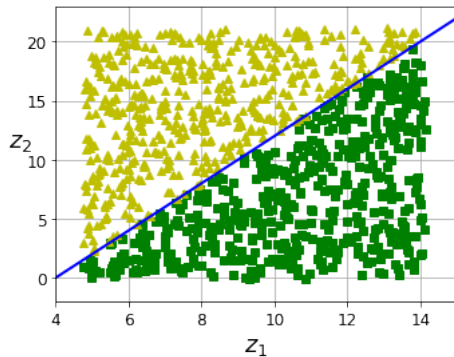
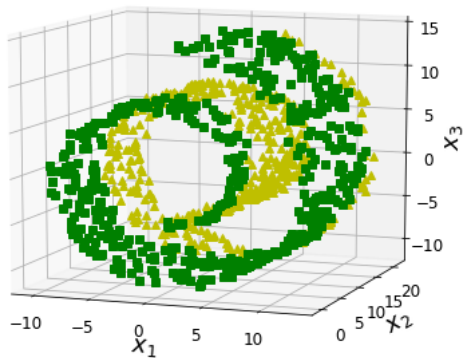




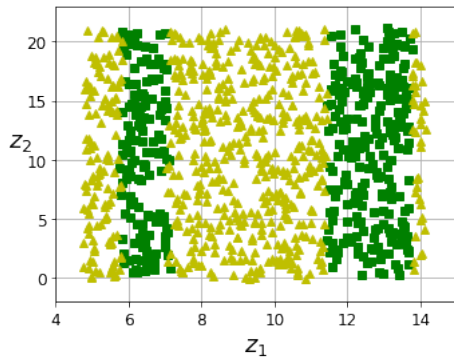
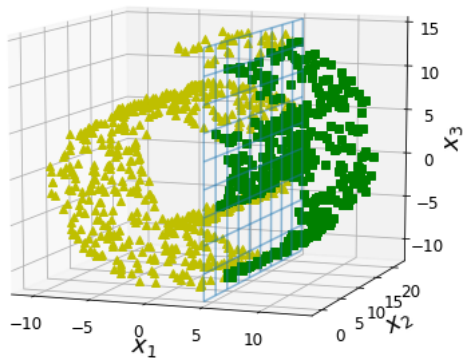




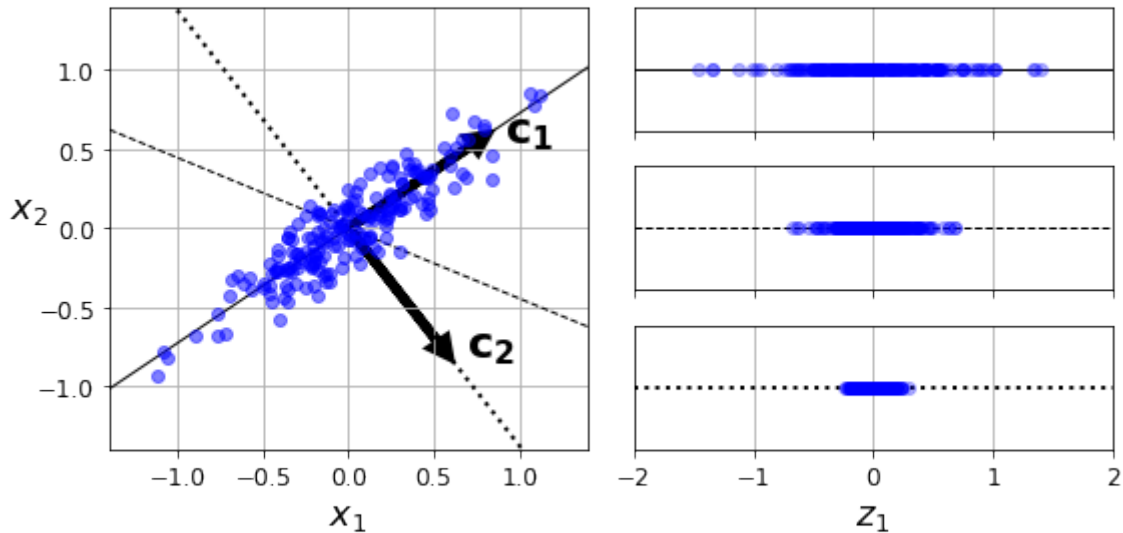
Aurélien Géron, *Hand-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn & TensorFlow*, O'Reilly, 2017. Pg 211



Aurélien Géron, *Hand-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn & TensorFlow*, O'Reilly, 2017. Pg 213



Aurélien Géron, *Hand-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn & TensorFlow*, O'Reilly, 2017. Pg 213



Aurélien Géron, *Hand-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn & TensorFlow*, O'Reilly, 2017. Pg 214

Coming up:

Due Fri, Mar 28:

Textbook reading from Chapter 10 (see Canvas)

Due Mon, Mar 31:

Take PCA quiz

Due Fri, Apr 4:

Implement PCA

(There will be an ethics reading thrown in here sometime)